

**The**

**4**

**Scopes of  
Emissions**





# Scope 1

Direct emissions from sources the company owns and controls





## Scope 2

Indirect emissions from the generation of purchased electricity, steam, heating and cooling consumed.





## Scope 3

Indirect emissions that occur within an organisation's wider upstream and downstream supply chain.

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## Scope 4

Emission reductions that occur outside of a product's life cycle or value chain but are as a result of the product.

